[SEQ. ID NO: 3]

X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-T-C-C-C-T-C

G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X 3' [SEQ. ID NO: 4]



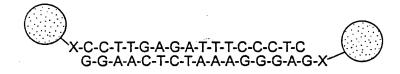


FIG.2

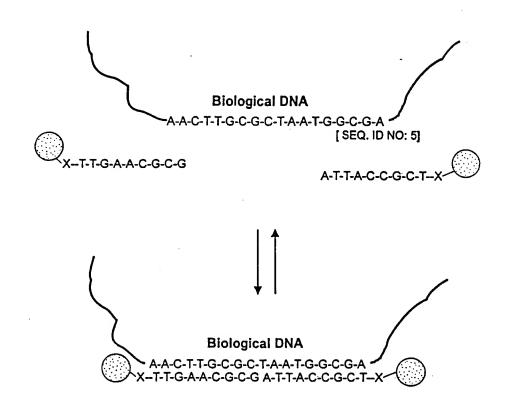
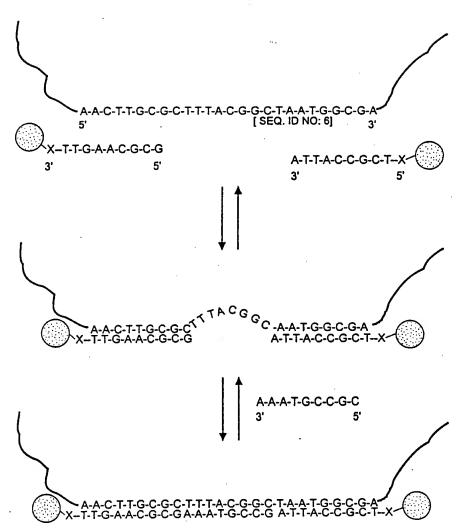


FIG.3



Linking oligonucleotide 5.
A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G
A-T-G-C-A-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A
3. T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-5.
1 ID NO: 21 [SEQ. ID NO: 2]

X-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G

A-G-T-C-G-T-T-X 3

Colloids

Heat Mix below Tm

3′ A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-T-A-G A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-X X-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A 3′

Aggregate

Heat Stand below Tm

Precipitate (formed by further cross-linking)

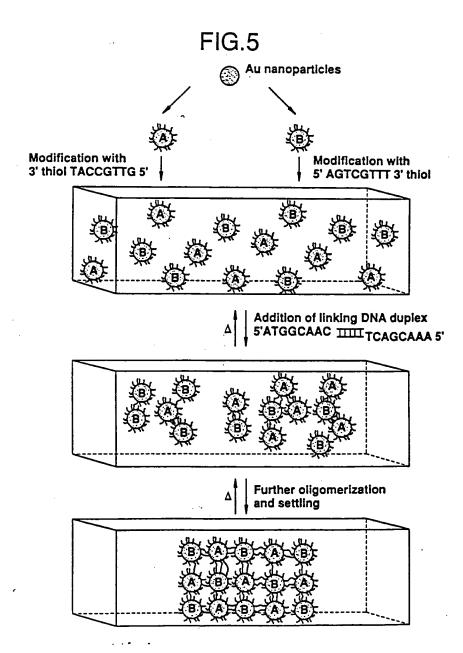
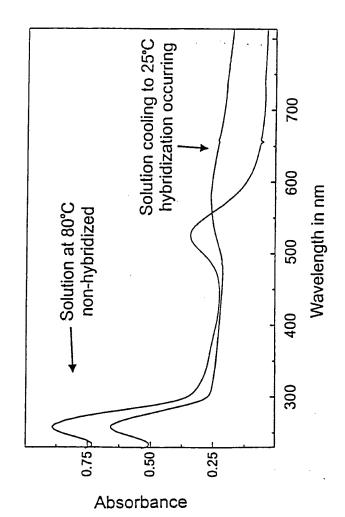
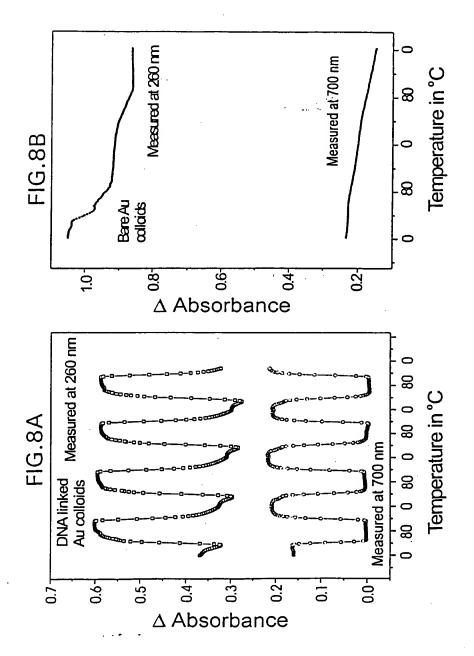




FIG.6A FIG.6B FIG.6C

FIG. 7





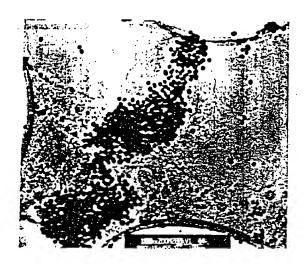


FIG.9A

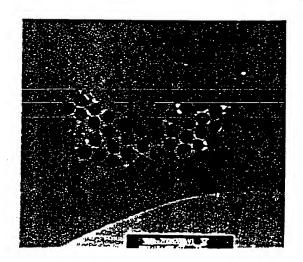
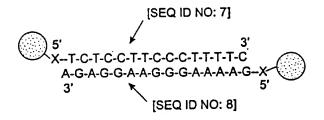


FIG.9B

FIG.10



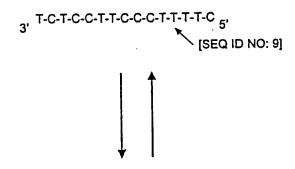


FIG. 1.

[SEQ. ID NO: 10]
S-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-5-



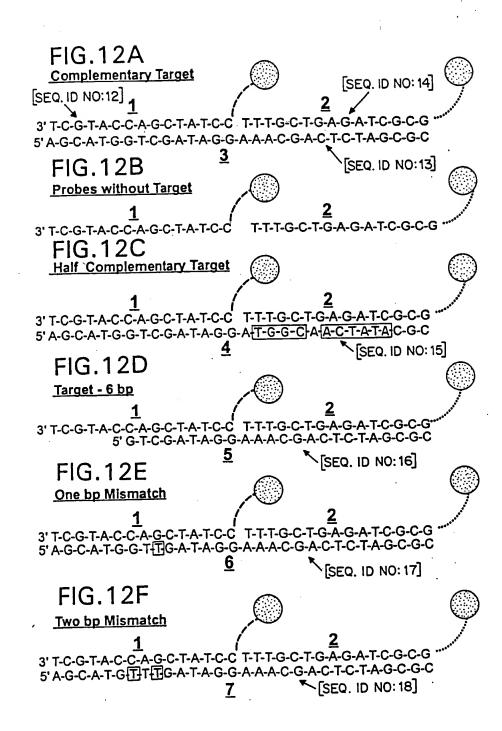
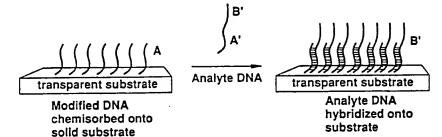
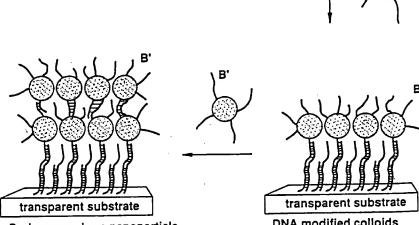


FIG.13A

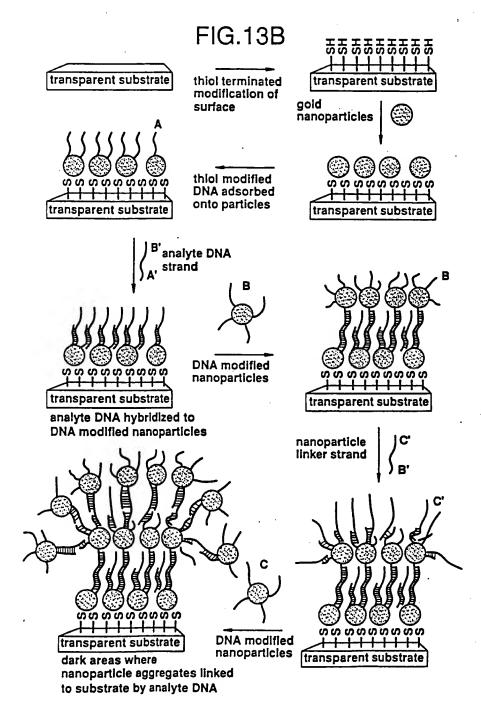


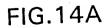
DNA modified colloids



Dark areas where nanoparticle aggregates are linked to substrate surface by analyte DNA

DNA modified colloids hybridized to bound analyte DNA





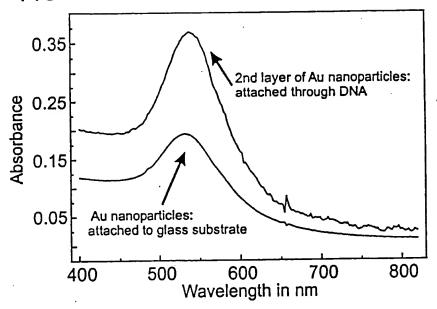


FIG.14B

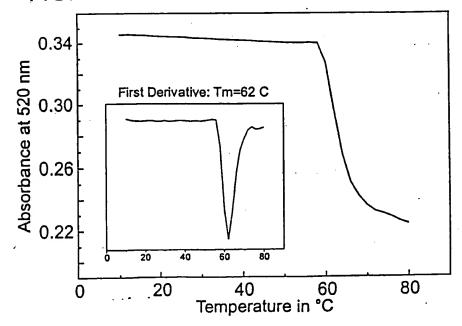


FIG15A Probes with No Target SEQ ID NO:19	
Probes with No Target SEQ ID NO:19 SEQ ID NO:20	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S	
FIG15B	
Half-Complementary Target 3 SEQ ID NO:21	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-GAG-TGC-CCA-CAT 3'	
S-AIG-CIC-AAC-ICI IAG-GAC-ITA-CGC-S	
FIG15C	
Complementary Target Tm=53.5°C	
SEQ ID NO:22	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S	
FIG15D	
ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at Probe Head Tm=50.4°C	
5 SEQ ID NO:23	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GC <u>T</u> 3'	
1 2	
FIG15E Tm=46.2°C	
ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at Probe Tail	
6 SEQ ID NO:24	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CTC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S	
FIG15F Tm=51.6°C	
ONE Base Deletion 7 SEQ ID NO:25	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GC□ 3'	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S	
<u>1</u> <u>2</u>	
FIG15G	
ONE Base-Pair Insertion Tm=50.2°C	
8 SEQ ID NO:	26
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CAT-CCT-GAA-TGC-G 3'	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TA-GGA-CTT-ACG-C-S	

FIG. 16A 24 Base Template

5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'

— S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S —

1

FIG. 16B 48 Base Template with Complementary 24 Base Filler

5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3' >> S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT GGC-AAT-TCT-GCT-CCG-TTA-GTA-CGT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S >>

72 Base Template with Complementary 48 Base Filler FIG. 16C

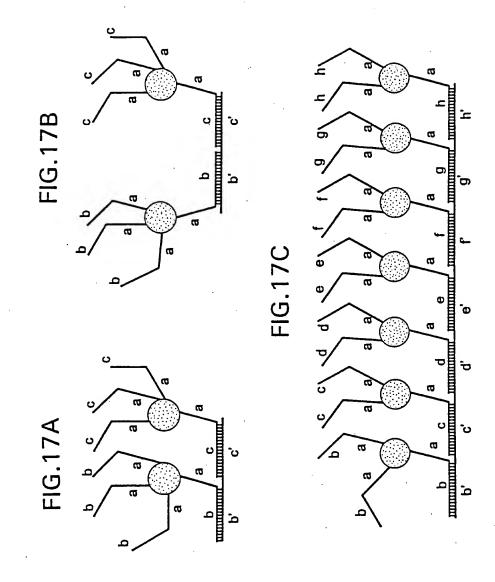


FIG.17D

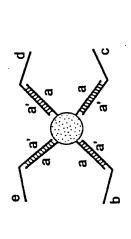
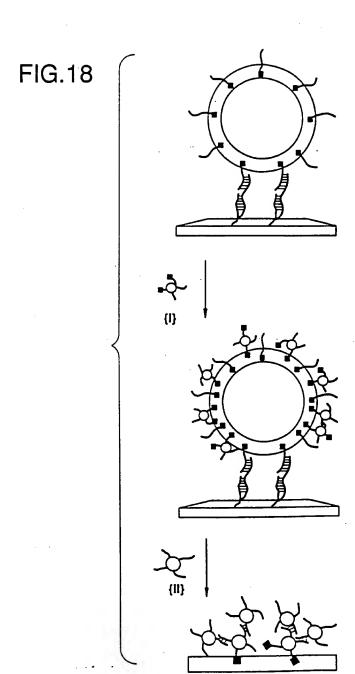
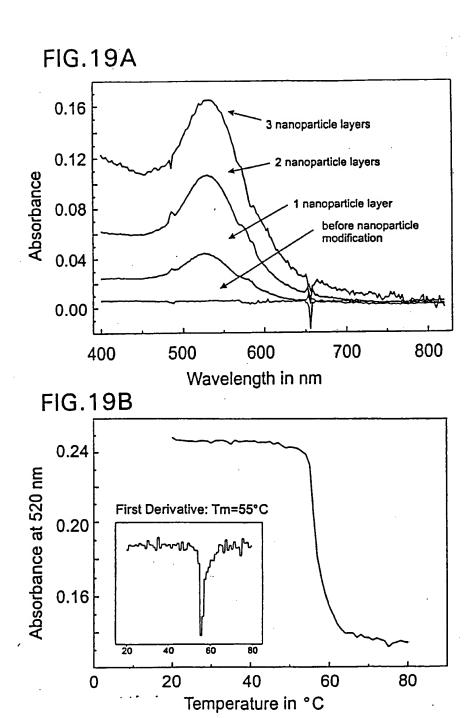
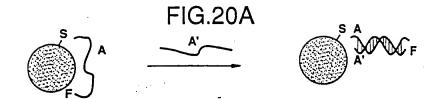
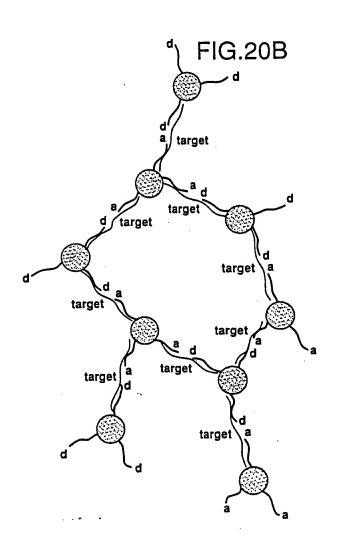


FIG. 17E









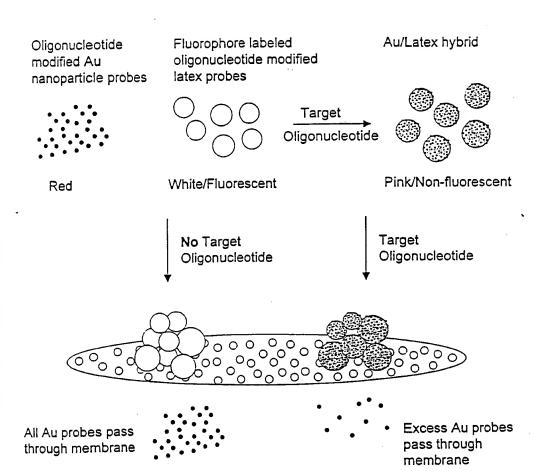
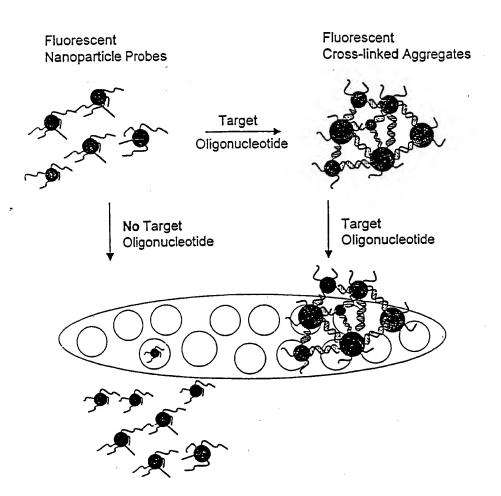


FIGURE 21



The fluorescent nanoparticle probes pass through the membrane

The fluorescent cross-linked aggregates are retained by the membrane

Anthrax PCR Product

5'G GCG GAT GAG TCA GTA GTT AAG GAG GCT CAT AGA GAA GTA ATT AAT 3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GTA TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA

TCG TCA ACA GAG GGA TTA TTG TTA AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT ATA AGA AAA AGC AGT TGT CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA TAT TCT TTT

ATA TTA TCC AGG GTT ATA TTG TAG AAA TTG AAG ATA CTG AAG GGC TT 3' TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT, AAC ATC TIT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA 5"

141 mer Anthrex PCR product [SEQ ID NO:36]

3' TTA TAA CTA TTC C

10 NO: 31 [SEP

12 NO: 38] [SEP Oligonucleotide-Nanoparticle Probes

Blocker Oligonucleotides

ID NO:397 3' C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GT [0 4:04 di c se o 3' A TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA AGC AGT TGT EID:OU di 3' TAT TCT TTT TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT [24 :04 di 3' AAC ATC TIT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA [500

FIGURE

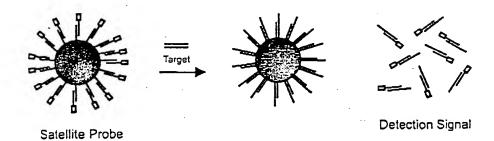
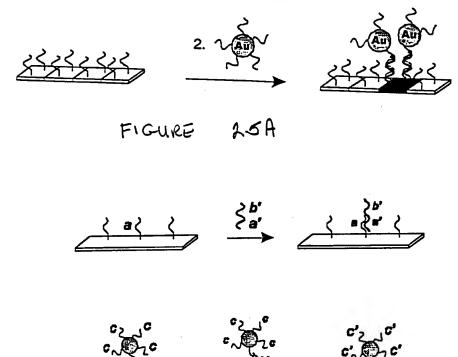


FIGURE 24

1. (target)



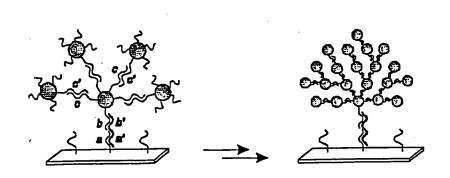


FIGURE 25 B

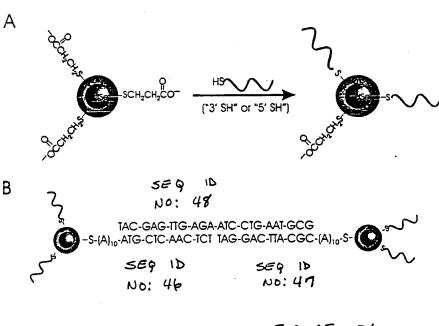
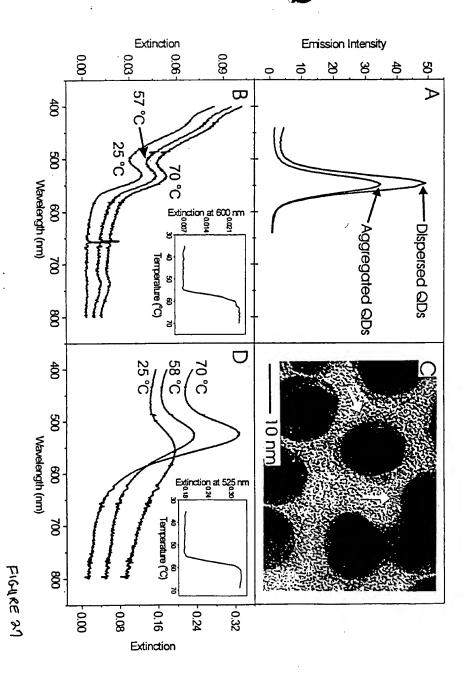


FIGURE 26

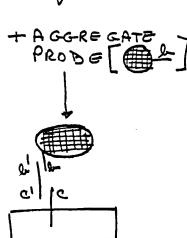


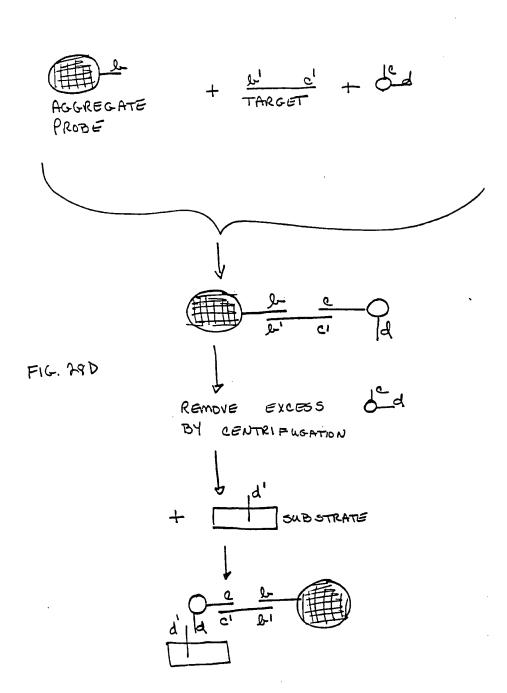
$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \frac{1}{a^{i}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \frac{$$

FIGURE 28A

FIGURE A8 B

FIG. 28C





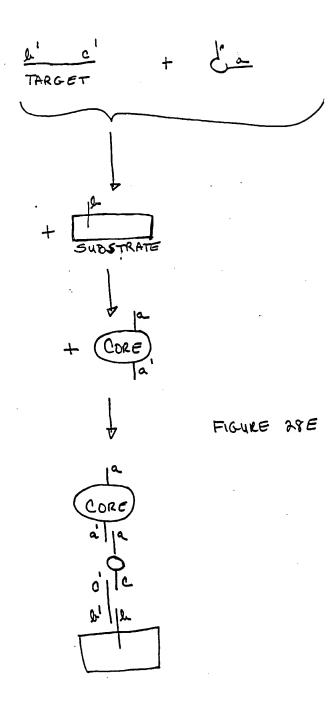
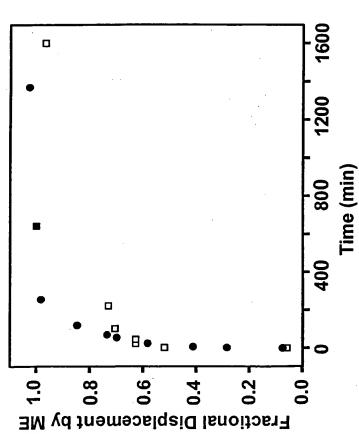
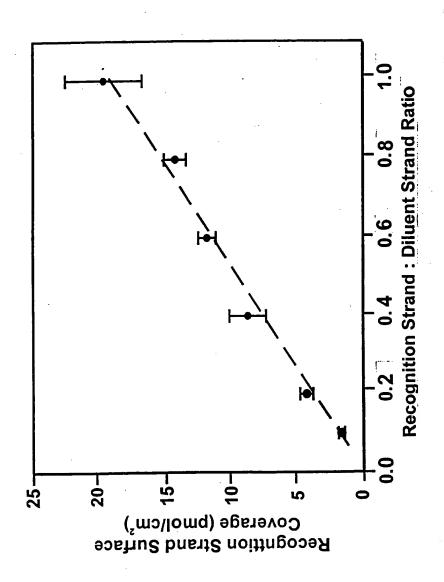
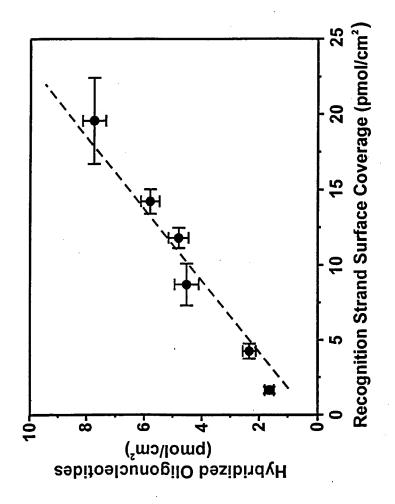


Figure 29







[SEQ ID NO:56] 5' GGA T**T**A TTG TTA---AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT 3' CCT ANT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA [SEQ ID NO:57] [SEQ ID NO:58]

N = A (complementary), G,C,T (mismatched)

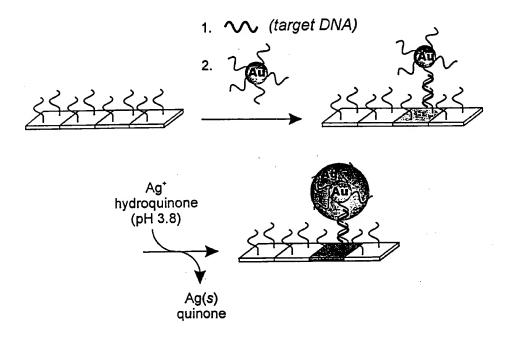


Figure 32

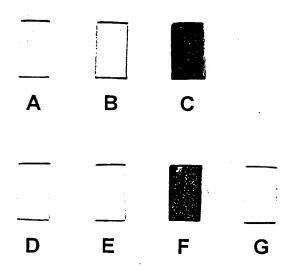


Figure 33

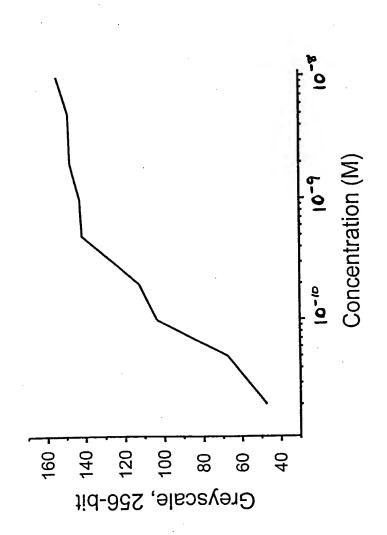


Figure 34

Figure 35

FIG. 3/2

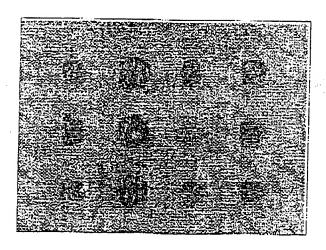
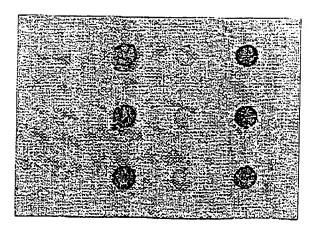


Fig. 368



C 🛕 T G

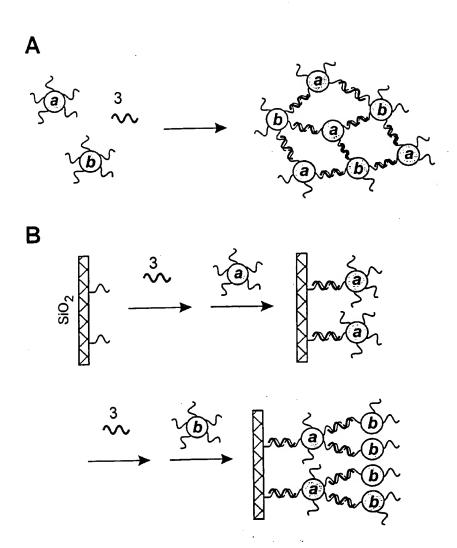


Figure 37

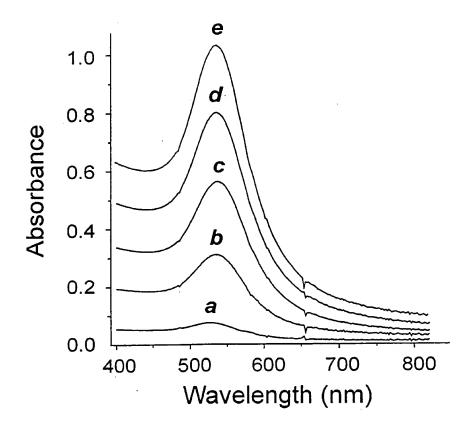


Figure 38A

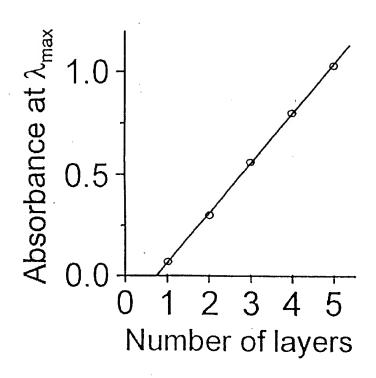


Figure 38B



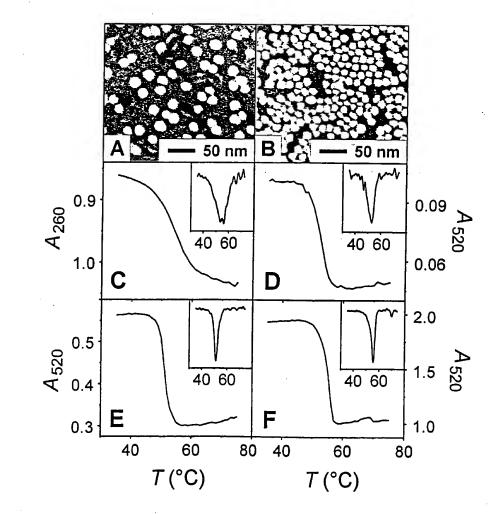
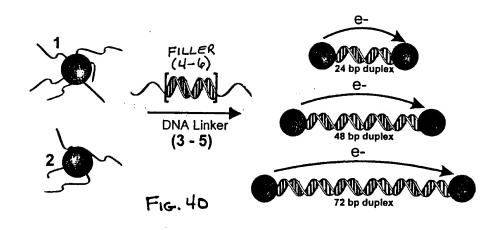


Figure 39



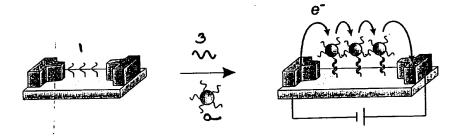


FIG. 41